

Moderne Kommandozeilen Werkzeuge



#LWW18

@LEYRER

Alles, was zum Zeitpunkt unserer Geburt bereits
vorhanden war, wird als Bestandteil der
natürlichen Ordnung empfunden.

Alles, was in der Zeit zwischen dem fünfzehnten und fünfunddreißigsten Lebensjahr erfunden wurde, ist aufregend, revolutionär und fördert vielleicht sogar die eigene Karriere.

Alles, was nach unserem 35. Geburtstag erfunden wurde, verstößt gegen die natürliche Ordnung der Welt und wird abgelehnt.

“I've come up with a set of rules that describe our reactions to technologies:

1. Anything that is in the world when you're born is normal and ordinary and is just a natural part of the way the world works.
2. Anything that's invented between when you're fifteen and thirty-five is new and exciting and revolutionary and you can probably get a career in it.
3. Anything invented after you're thirty-five is against the natural order of things.”

Douglas Adams, *The Salmon of Doubt*

Plan

Historie / Abgrenzung

systemd

dig

tracpath / mtr / ping

iproute2

tmux

zsh

HTTPie / aria2c

ripgrep

exa

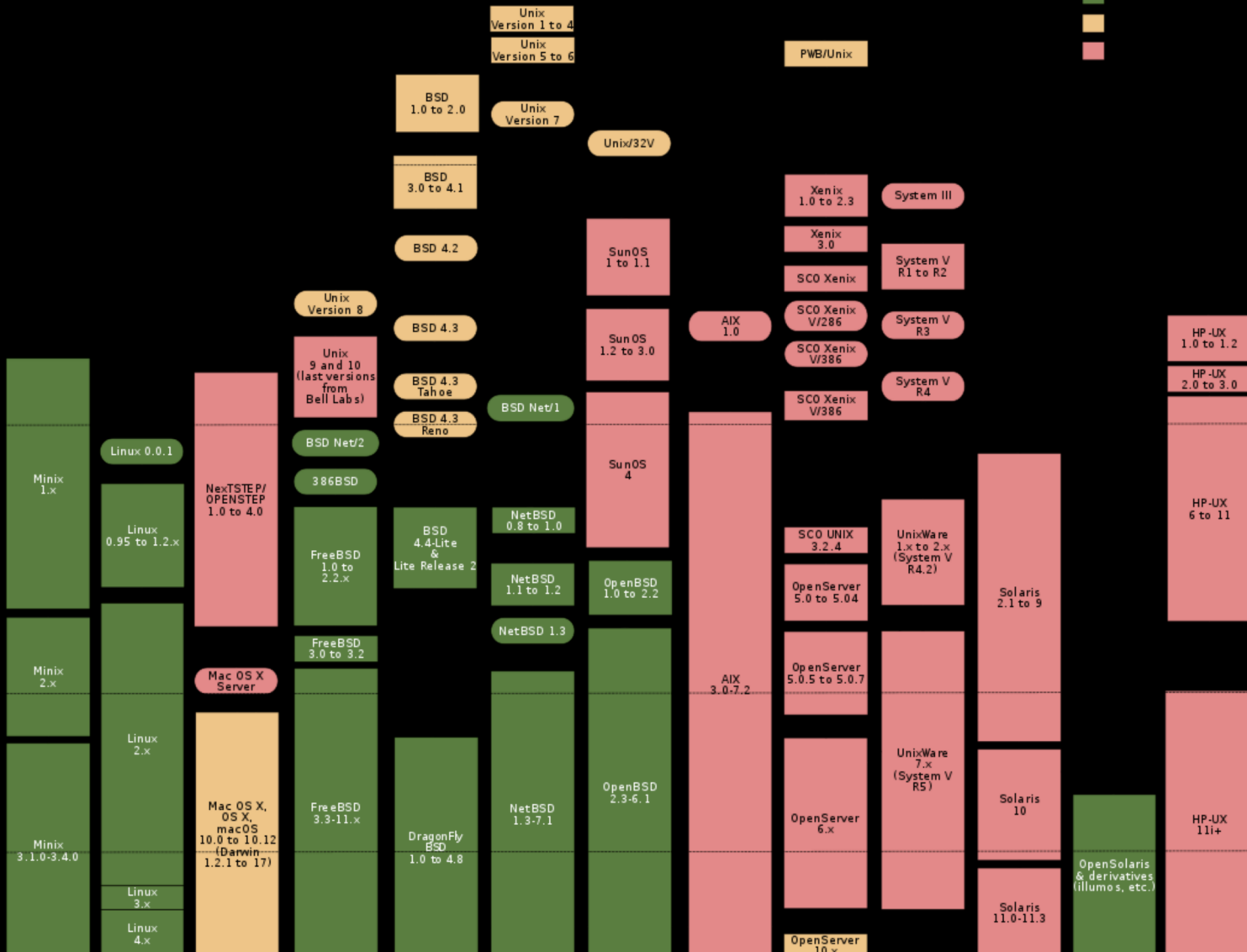
fzf

icdiff / colordiff

pv / progress

Eure Vorschläge

Unnamed PDP-7 operating system



The UNIX philosophy

Doug McIlroy, Bell System Technical Journal 1978

http://emulator.pdp-11.org.ru/misc/1978.07_-_Bell_System_Technical_Journal.pdf

The UNIX philosophy

Erstelle Programme so, dass sie eine Aufgabe richtig erfüllen. Wenn es eine neue Aufgabe gibt, beginne ein neues Programm anstatt das andere zu verkomplizieren.

The UNIX philosophy

Gehe davon aus, dass die Ausgaben eines Programms die Eingabe eines anderen sein können, selbst wenn Du dieses noch nicht kennst. Programme sollten nicht schwafeln, halte die Ausgaben kurz und einfach verarbeitbar.

The UNIX philosophy

Lass Computer-Tools die Arbeit für Dich machen,
nicht die Hilfskräfte.

The UNIX philosophy

Peter H. Salus in “A Quarter-Century of Unix” (1994):

- Write programs that do one thing and do it well.
- Write programs to work together.
- Write programs to handle text streams, because that is a universal interface.

“simplel”

```
$ cat post-list.csv | split -l 30 -  
--filter='jq -R . | jq --slurp -c .'  
| xargs -d "\n" -I % sh -c 'curl -H  
"Content-Type: application/json" -X  
POST -d '""' '{"type":1,"entries":  
%}' '""' http://127.0.0.1:8080/purge-  
something && sleep 30'
```

Single UNIX Specification

Product	Vendor	Architecture	UNIX V7	UNIX 03	UNIX 98	UNIX 95	UNIX 93
AIX	IBM Corporation	PowerPC	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
FTX	Cemprus LLC	PA-RISC	No	No	No	No	Yes
EulerOS	Huawei	x86-64	No	Yes	No	No	No
HP-UX	Hewlett-Packard Company	IA-64, PA-RISC	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
IRIX	Silicon Graphics, Inc.	MIPS	No	No	No	Yes	No
K-UX	Inspur	x86-64	No	Yes	No	No	No
macOS	Apple	x86-64	No	Yes	No	No	No
OpenServer	XinuOS	IA-32	No	No	No	No	Yes
Solaris	Oracle Corporation	IA-32, x86-64, SPARC	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Tru64 UNIX	DEC	Alpha	No	No	Yes	No	No
UnixWare	XinuOS	IA-32	No	No	No	Yes	No
z/OS USS	IBM Corporation	z/Architecture	No	No	No	Yes	No

IEEE Std 1003.1-2008 utilities

admin, alias, ar, asa, at, awk, basename, batch, bc, bg, cc/c99, cal, cat, cd, cflow, chgrp, chmod, chown, cksum, cmp, comm, command, compress, cp, crontab, csplit, ctags, cut, cxref, date, dd, delta, df, diff, dirname, du, echo, ed, env, ex, expand, expr, false, fc, fg, file, find, fold, fort77, fuser, gencat, get, getconf, getopts, grep, hash, head, iconv, id, ipcrm, ipcs, jobs, join, kill, lex, link, ln, locale, localedef, logger, logname, lp, ls, m4, mailx, make, man, msg, mkdir, mkfifo, more, mv, newgrp, nice, nl, nm, nohup, od, paste, patch, pathchk, pax, pr, printf, prs, ps, pwd, qalter, qdel, qhold, qmove, qmsg, qrerun, qrls, qselect, qsig, qstat, qsub, read, renice, rm, rmdel, rmdir, sact, sccs, sed, sh, sleep, sort, split, strings, strip, stty, tabs, tail, talk, tee, test, time, touch, tput, tr, true, tsort, tty, type, ulimit, umask, unalias, uname, uncompress, unexpand, unget, uniq, unlink, uucp, uudecode, uuencode, uustat, uux, val, vi, wait, wc, what, who, write, xargs, yacc, zcat

POSIX

- Portable Operating System Interface
- pahz-icks, as in positive, not poh-six
- Defines
 - application programming interface (API)
 - command line shells
 - utility interfaces

Linux Standard Base (LSB)

- Basiert auf POSIX und der Single UNIX Specification
- The goal of the LSB is to develop and promote a set of open standards that will increase compatibility among Linux distribution ...
- ... few Linux distributions actually go through certification as LSB compliant

LSB commands and utilities

[, dmesg, id, more, sleep, ar, du, install, mount, sort, at, echo, install_initd, msgfmt, split, awk, ed, ipcrm, mv, strip, basename, egrep, ipcs, newgrp, stty, batch, env, join, nice, su, bc, expand, kill, nl, sync, cat, expr, killall, nohup, tail, chfn, false, ln, od, tar, chgrp, fgrep, locale, passwd, tee, chmod, file, localedef, paste, test, chown, find, logger, patch, time, chsh, fold, logname, pathchk, touch, cksum, fuser, lp, pax, tr, cmp, gencat, lpr, pidof, true, col, getconf, ls, pr, tsort, comm, gettext, lsb_release, printf, tty, cp, grep, lsbinstall, ps, umount, cpio, groupadd, m4, pwd, uname, crontab, groupdel, mailx, remove_initd, unexpand, csplit, groupmod, make, renice, uniq, cut, groups, man, rm, useradd, date, gunzip, md5sum, rmdir, userdel, dd, gzip, mkdir, sed, usermod, df, head, mkfifo, sendmail, wc, diff, hostname, mknod, sh, xargs, dirname, iconv, mktemp, shutdown, cd, getopt, read, umask, wait

util-linux

addpart, agetty, blkdiscard, blkid, blockdev, cal, cfdisk, chcpu, chfn, chrt, chsh, col, colcrt, colrm, column, ctrlaltdel, delpart, dmesg, eject, fallocate, fdformat, fdisk, findfs, findmnt, flock, fsck, fsck.cramfs, fsck.minix, fsfreeze, fstab, fstrim, getopt, hexdump, hwclock, ionice, ipcmk, ipcrm, ipcs, isosize, kill, last, ldattach, line, logger, login, look, losetup, lsblk, lscpu[6], lslocks, lslogins, mcookie, mesg, mkfs, mkfs.bfs, mkfs.cramfs, mkfs.minix, mkswap, more, mount, mountpoint, namei, newgrp, nologin, nsenter, partx, pg, pivot_root, prlimit, raw, readprofile, rename, renice, reset, resizepart, rev, RTCAlarm, runuser, script, scriptreplay, setarch, setpriv, setsid, setterm, sfdisk, su, sulogin, swplabel, swapoff, swapon, switch_root, tailf, taskset, tunelp, ul, umount, unshare, utmpdump, uidd, uiddgen, vipw, wall, wdctl, whereis, wipefs, write, zramctl

GNU Core Utilities commands

chcon, chgrp, chown, chmod, cp, dd, df, dir, dircolors, install, ln, ls, mkdir, mkfifo, mknod, mktemp, mv, realpath, rm, rmdir, shred, sync, touch, truncate, vdir, b2sum, base32, base64, cat, cksum, comm, csplit, cut, expand, fmt, fold, head, join, md5sum, nl, numfmt, od, paste, ptx, pr, sha1sum, sha224sum, sha256sum, sha384sum, sha512sum, shuf, sort, split, sum, tac, tail, tr, tsort, unexpand, uniq, wc, arch, basename, chroot, date, dirname, du, echo, env, expr, factor, false, groups, hostid, id, link, logname, nice, nohup, nproc, pathchk, pinky, printenv, printf, pwd, readlink, runcon, seq, sleep, stat, stdbuf, stty, tee, test, timeout, true, tty, uname, unlink, uptime, users, who, whoami, yes

Regeln des Talks

1. Wir sprechen nicht über Tools, die am Rechner laufende Server brauchen.
2. Wir sprechen nicht über Tools, die am Rechner laufende Server brauchen.

Full text searching Linux man pages with Elasticsearch

Apr 12, 2018 - 16:00 | tutorials

Tags: elasticsearch - linux - man-pages - opensource - tutorial - ruby

In this post we are going to play around with full text searching with Elasticsearch and Linux man pages.

The idea

We will:

1. setup an **Elasticsearch** instance locally
2. create an index for the data
3. feed the index with
4. create a search m
5. full text search th

```
search('edit image').each{ |a| puts "#{a[:command].ljust(20)} - #{a[:description]}"; nil
gimp-2.8           - an image manipulation and paint program.
gimp               - an image manipulation and paint program.
Image::Magick::Q16 - objected-oriented Perl interface to ImageMagick (Q16). Use it to create, edit, co
gimp-console-2.8  - an image manipulation and paint program.
gimp-console       - an image manipulation and paint program.
bitmap            - bitmap editor and converter utilities for the X Window System
bmtoa             - bitmap editor and converter utilities for the X Window System
atobm             - bitmap editor and converter utilities for the X Window System
mailcap.order     - the mailcap ordering specifications
ywd              - dump an image of an X window
```


man -k

```
$ man -k edit image
```

```
Image::Grab (3pm) - Perl extension for Grabbing images off the Internet.
411toppm (1) - convert Sony Mavica .411 image to ppm
animate (1) - animates an image or image sequence on any X server.
animate-im6 (1) - animates an image or image sequence on any X server.
anytopnm (1) - attempt to convert an unknown type of image file to a portable anymap
atobm (1) - bitmap editor and converter utilities for the X Window System
bitmap (1) - bitmap editor and converter utilities for the X Window System
bless (1) - graphical hexadecimal Gtk# editor
bmp2tiff (1) - create a TIFF file from a Microsoft Windows Device Independent Bitmap image file
bmtoa (1) - bitmap editor and converter utilities for the X Window System
btrfs-image (8) - create/restore an image of the filesystem
btrfs-restore (8) - try to restore files from a damaged btrfs filesystem image
carousel (6x) - displays multiple images rotating in a circular formation
cinnamon-menu-editor (1) - Editor for the panel menu
cjpeg (1) - compress an image file to a JPEG file
compare (1) - mathematically and visually annotate the difference between an image and its ...
compare-im6 (1) - mathematically and visually annotate the difference between an image and its ...
composite (1) - overlaps one image over another.
composite-im6 (1) - overlaps one image over another.
convert (1) - convert between image formats as well as resize an image, blur, crop, despeck...
convert-im6 (1) - convert between image formats as well as resize an image, blur, crop, despeck...
```

apropos

```
$ apropos edit image
Image::Grab (3pm) - Perl extension for Grabbing images off the Internet.
411toppm (1) - convert Sony Mavica .411 image to ppm
animate (1) - animates an image or image sequence on any X server.
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composite-im6 (1) - overlaps one image over another.
convert (1) - convert between image formats as well as resize an image, blur, crop, despeck...
convert-im6 (1) - convert between image formats as well as resize an image, blur, crop, despeck...
cpaldjvu (1) - DjVuDocument encoder for low-color images.
dcfuiigreen (1) - Alternative processing for Fujifilm RAW images
```

systemd

- Löst(e) UNIX System V init scripts ab
- Sorgt für “Spaß” am Gerät (yummv)
 - <https://twitter.com/systemdsucks>

systemd

Old and tired

```
/etc/init.d/tool start
```

```
/etc/init.d/tool stop
```

```
/etc/init.d/tool  
restart
```

```
/etc/init.d/tool  
status
```

New Hotness

```
systemctl start tool
```

```
systemctl stop tool
```

```
systemctl restart tool
```

```
systemctl status tool
```

```
$ /etc/init.d/apache2 status  
* apache2 is running
```

apache2.service - LSB: Apache2 web server

Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/apache2)

Active: failed (Result: exit-code) since Wed 2016-03-09 10:32:34 GMT; 9s ago

Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)

Process: 3479 ExecStop=/etc/init.d/apache2 stop (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)

Process: 3503 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/apache2 start (code=exited, status=1/FAILURE)

Mar 09 10:32:34 Ubuntu14 apache2[3503]: *

Mar 09 10:32:34 Ubuntu14 apache2[3503]: * The apache2 configtest failed.

Mar 09 10:32:34 Ubuntu14 apache2[3503]: Output of config test was:

Mar 09 10:32:34 Ubuntu14 apache2[3503]: apache2: Syntax error on line 224 of...y

Mar 09 10:32:34 Ubuntu14 apache2[3503]: Action 'configtest' failed.

Mar 09 10:32:34 Ubuntu14 apache2[3503]: The Apache error log may have more i....

Mar 09 10:32:34 Ubuntu14 systemd[1]: apache2.service: Control process exite...=1

Mar 09 10:32:34 Ubuntu14 systemd[1]: Failed to start LSB: Apache2 web server.

Mar 09 10:32:34 Ubuntu14 systemd[1]: apache2.service: Unit entered failed state.

Mar 09 10:32:34 Ubuntu14 systemd[1]: apache2.service: Failed with result 'e...'.
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.

journalctl

```
leyrer@lww18demo:~% journalctl -u apache2.service
```

```
-- Logs begin at Sam 2018-03-31 12:24:35 CEST, end at Sam 2018-03-31 20:16:36 CEST.
```

```
--
```

```
Mär 31 12:25:02 Betty systemd[1]: Starting LSB: Apache2 web server...
```

```
Mär 31 12:25:02 Betty apache2[1256]: * Starting Apache httpd web server apache2
```

```
Mär 31 12:25:04 Betty apache2[1256]: AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine  
the server's fully qualified domain nam
```

```
Mär 31 12:25:05 Betty apache2[1256]: *
```

```
Mär 31 12:25:05 Betty systemd[1]: Started LSB: Apache2 web server.
```


nslookup / dig

- DNS Abfragen
- Hostnamen, IP-Adressen, MX-Records, etc.

```
;; Query time: 0 msec  
;; SERVER: 127.0.1.1#53(127.0.1.1)  
;; WHEN: Fri May 04 08:10:03 CEST 2018  
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 59
```

```
; <<>> DiG 9.10.3-P4-Ubuntu <<>>  
linuxwochen.at  
;; global options: +cmd
```

```
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR,
id: 30892
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1,
AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 4096
```

```
;; QUESTION SECTION:
```

```
;linuxwochen.at.      IN      A
```

```
;; ANSWER SECTION:
```

```
linuxwochen.at.      20890  IN      A 195.230.168.88
```

```
;; Query time: 0 msec  
;; SERVER: 127.0.1.1#53(127.0.1.1)  
;; WHEN: Fri May 04 08:10:03 CEST 2018  
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 59
```

```
$ dig linuxwochen.at
```

```
; <<>> DiG 9.10.3-P4-Ubuntu <<>> linuxwochen.at
```

```
;; global options: +cmd
```

```
;; Got answer:
```

```
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 30892
```

```
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1
```

```
;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
```

```
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 4096
```

```
;; QUESTION SECTION:
```

```
;linuxwochen.at.          IN A
```

```
;; ANSWER SECTION:
```

```
linuxwochen.at.          20890 IN A   195.230.168.88
```

```
;; Query time: 0 msec
```

```
;; SERVER: 127.0.1.1#53(127.0.1.1)
```

```
;; WHEN: Fri May 04 08:10:03 CEST 2018
```

```
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 59
```

```
$ dig +short linuxwochen.at  
195.230.168.88
```



```
$ nslookup linuxwochen.at
Server:      127.0.1.1
Address: 127.0.1.1#53
```

```
Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   linuxwochen.at
Address: 195.230.168.88
```

```
$ dig linuxwochen.at
```

```
;; ANSWER SECTION:
```

```
linuxwochen.at.      20730 IN A 195.230.168.88
```

```
$ nslookup -q=mx linuxwochen.at
Server:      127.0.1.1
Address: 127.0.1.1#53
```

```
Non-authoritative answer:
linuxwochen.at mail exchanger = 10
mail01.quintessenz.at.
```

```
$ dig linuxwochen.at MX
```

```
;; ANSWER SECTION:
```

```
linuxwochen.at.      21599  IN  MX  10  
mail01.quintessenz.at.
```

tracpath

- Userspace Version von traceroute
- Kann die "Path MTU" ermitteln

```
$ tracepath -b linuxwochen.at
1?: [LOCALHOST] pmtu 1500
1: Bivrost.lan (192.168.142.1) 0.846ms
1: Bivrost.lan (192.168.142.1) 1.345ms
2: no reply
3: 84.116.26.229 (84.116.26.229) 9.846ms
4: at-vie15a-rd1-ae24-2098.aorta.net (84.116.229.129) 10.979ms asymm 5
5: at-vie05b-ri3-ae12-0.aorta.net (213.46.173.125) 10.067ms
6: vix2.kabsi.at (193.203.0.10) 10.574ms
7: be150-asr9k-upst-tze-01.net.kabelplus.at (195.202.162.173) 13.267ms
8: po130-c76-tzeis-p-2.net.kabelplus.at (178.18.161.169) 12.263ms
9: 195.230.161.153 (195.230.161.153) 12.222ms
10: 195.230.161.154 (195.230.161.154) 12.697ms
11: 195.230.167.251 (195.230.167.251) 13.357ms
12: no reply
```

mtr - My Traceroute

- Kombiniert ping und traceroute
- Aktualisiert sich laufend
- Bietet auch GUI-Varianten (ncurses, Gtk)

```
$ mtr --report linuxwochen.at
Start: Fri May 4 08:15:52 2018
```

```
HOST: Betty
```

	Loss%	Snt	Last	Avg	Best	Wrst	StDev
1. -- Bivrost.lan	0.0%	10	0.7	16.3	0.5	90.6	33.4
2. -- ???	100.0	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. -- 84.116.26.229	0.0%	10	9.2	17.5	8.1	94.3	27.0
4. -- at-vie15a-rd1-ae24-2098.a	0.0%	10	10.3	13.9	8.4	54.9	14.4
5. -- at-vie05b-ri3-ae12-0.aort	0.0%	10	8.6	17.4	8.4	89.5	25.4
6. -- vix2.kabsi.at	0.0%	10	9.1	9.7	8.9	10.9	0.3
7. -- be150-asr9k-upst-tze-01.n	0.0%	10	11.3	19.2	10.9	87.8	24.1
8. -- po130-c76-tzeis-p-2.net.k	0.0%	10	11.5	11.8	11.2	13.2	0.3
9. -- 195.230.161.153	0.0%	10	11.1	11.6	11.1	12.4	0.0
10. -- 195.230.161.154	0.0%	10	11.2	19.1	11.2	73.8	19.5
11. -- 195.230.167.251	0.0%	10	11.4	11.5	11.0	13.0	0.5
12. -- webtoaster.icb.at	0.0%	10	12.3	26.9	10.7	155.6	45.3

oping

- ping gegen multiple host
- hübsche grafiken
- noping ist das ncurses Frontend dafür

56 bytes from e3396.dscx.akamaiedge.net (92.123.5.122): icmp_seq=189 ttl=57 time=14,45 ms

www.linuxtage.at ping statistics

189 packets transmitted, 189 received, 0,00% packet loss, time 2431,6ms
RTT[ms]: min = 9, median = 10, p(95) = 23, max = 147

www.linuxwochen.at ping statistics

189 packets transmitted, 189 received, 0,00% packet loss, time 4022,0ms
RTT[ms]: min = 11, median = 16, p(95) = 45, max = 228

freewave.at ping statistics

189 packets transmitted, 189 received, 0,00% packet loss, time 6634,3ms
RTT[ms]: min = 26, median = 30, p(95) = 54, max = 229

init.at ping statistics

189 packets transmitted, 189 received, 0,00% packet loss, time 26865,5ms
RTT[ms]: min = 133, median = 136, p(95) = 181, max = 285

rbwrn.x.incapdns.net ping statistics

190 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100,00% packet loss, time 0,0ms

www.koschier.at ping statistics

190 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100,00% packet loss, time 0,0ms

www.linbit.com ping statistics

190 packets transmitted, 190 received, 0,00% packet loss, time 3618,3ms
RTT[ms]: min = 13, median = 14, p(95) = 37, max = 228

www.nessus.at ping statistics

190 packets transmitted, 190 received, 0,00% packet loss, time 3940,6ms
RTT[ms]: min = 13, median = 15, p(95) = 40, max = 228

www.proxmox.at ping statistics

190 packets transmitted, 190 received, 0,00% packet loss, time 6272,0ms
RTT[ms]: min = 26, median = 27, p(95) = 63, max = 228

e3396.dscx.akamaiedge.net ping statistics

190 packets transmitted, 190 received, 0,00% packet loss, time 3922,2ms
RTT[ms]: min = 13, median = 15, p(95) = 43, max = 228

iproute2 (ip)

- Löst ifconfig, route, ... ab

- Konsistenter:

ip addr [befehl] [argumente]

- ip link – L2: MTU, VLANs, bridges, ...
- ip addr – L3 addresses
- ip neigh – ARP/ND
- ip route – Routing + MPLS

Geräte und Konfiguration

Old and tired

`ifconfig`

New Hotness

`ip addr show`

`ip link show`

```
$ ip addr show
```

```
...
```

```
3: wlan0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1440 qdisc mq  
state UP group default qlen 1000  
    link/ether a4:4e:31:95:9f:58 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff  
    inet 172.18.251.101/16 brd 172.18.255.255 scope global wlan0  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
    inet6 fe80::a64e:31ff:fe95:9f58/64 scope link  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

```
$ ip link show
```

```
...
```

```
3: wlan0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1440 qdisc mq  
state UP mode DORMANT group default qlen 1000  
    link/ether a4:4e:31:95:9f:58 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
```

NIC up/down

Old and tired

```
ifconfig eth0 up
```

```
ifconfig eth0 down
```

New Hotness

```
ip link set eth0  
up
```

```
ip link set eth0  
down
```

IP Adresse setzen

Old and tired

```
ifconfig eth0  
192.168.0.42  
netmask  
255.255.255.0  
broadcast  
192.168.0.255
```

New Hotness

```
ip addr add  
192.168.0.42/24  
broadcast  
192.168.0.255 dev  
eth0
```


IP Adresse löschen

Old and tired

New Hotness

```
ip addr del  
192.168.0.42/24  
dev eth0
```

ARP Eintrag hinzufügen

Old and tired

```
arp -i eth0 -s  
192.168.0.1  
00:11:22:33:44:55
```

New Hotness

```
ip neigh add  
192.168.0.1 lladdr  
00:11:22:33:44:55  
nud permanent dev  
eth0
```

Route anzeigen

Old and tired

route

New Hotness

ip route show

Route hinzufügen

Old and tired

```
route add -net  
192.168.3.0/24 dev  
eth3
```

New Hotness

```
ip route add  
192.168.3.0/24 dev  
eth3
```

Mehr route2 Magie

@BarbarossaTM:

Contemporary Linux Networking

<https://www.slideshare.net/BarbarossaTM/contemporary-linux-networking>

tmux

- Terminalmultiplexer
- Gemeinsames Arbeiten in einer Session
- Aktive Entwickler (mittlerweile bei screen auch wieder)
- Mehr und modernere Funktionen

15:41:13 ~

\$

```

1  [||| ] 5 [||| ]
2  [||| ] 6 [||| ]
3  [||| ] 7 [||| ]
4  [||| ] 8 [||| ]
Mem[|||||||6653]
Swp[ ]
Tasks: 214, 1022 thr; 1 running
Load average: 0.81 0.63
Uptime: 04:12:11

```

PID	USER	PRI	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	CPU%	MEM%	TIME+	Comm
4010	at007489	20	0	917M	198M	32708	S	13.3	0.8	3:46.34	/usr
4196	at007489	20	0	1966M	252M	96788	S	5.1	1.1	10:31.27	comp
5218	at007489	20	0	32896	5080	2992	R	4.4	0.0	0:01.08	htop
4246	at007489	20	0	1326M	281M	39340	S	3.2	1.2	1:03.35	/usr
1928		20	0	789M	240M	206M	S	2.5	1.0	11:33.06	/usr
4029	at007489	20	0	917M	198M	32708	S	2.5	0.8	1:03.00	/usr

F1Help F2Setup F3Search F4Filter F5Tree F6SortBy F7Nice -F8Nice +F9K

^C

15:41:22 x ~

\$ tail -F /var/log/syslog

```

Mar 29 15:38:19 mother acvpnagent[2770]: Function: tableCallbackHandler File: RouteMgr.cpp Line: 1723 Invoked Function: recv Return Code
11 (0x0000000B) Description: unknown
Mar 29 15:38:48 mother hddtemp[2441]: /dev/sdb: ST9500420AS: 35 C
Mar 29 15:39:12 mother wpa_supplicant[4758]: wlan0: CTRL-EVENT-SCAN-STARTED
Mar 29 15:39:18 mother hddtemp[2441]: /dev/sdb: ST9500420AS: 35 C
Mar 29 15:39:19 mother acvpnagent[2770]: Function: tableCallbackHandler File: RouteMgr.cpp Line: 1723 Invoked Function: recv Return Code
11 (0x0000000B) Description: unknown
Mar 29 15:39:19 mother acvpnagent[2770]: Function: tableCallbackHandler File: RouteMgr.cpp Line: 1723 Invoked Function: recv Return Code
11 (0x0000000B) Description: unknown
Mar 29 15:39:48 mother hddtemp[2441]: /dev/sdb: ST9500420AS: 35 C
Mar 29 15:40:48 mother hddtemp[2441]: message repeated 2 times: [ /dev/sdb: ST9500420AS: 35 C]
Mar 29 15:41:12 mother wpa_supplicant[4758]: wlan0: CTRL-EVENT-SCAN-STARTED
Mar 29 15:41:18 mother hddtemp[2441]: /dev/sdb: ST9500420AS: 35 C

```

zsh

- Interaktive Login-Shell
- Kommandozeileninterpreter für Shellskripte
- Erweiterte Bourne-Shell
- Erweiterbar !!!1111elf111!!!!!!

oh-my-zsh

- Themes
- Plugins
- Updates (!)
- <http://ohmyz.sh/>



Last login: Wed Jan 14 01:21:50 on ttys001

01:24:03 ~

\$ j



1. nate@adot: ~ (zsh)

23:26:36



~

cd

_

oh-my-zsh Plugins

apache2-macports archlinux asdf aterminal autojump autopep8 aws bower brew
bundler cabal cake capistrano cask catimg celery chruby chucknorris command-not-
found Composer cloudapp coffee common-aliases compleat cpanm debian dircycle
dirhistory dirpersist django dnf docker encode64 fabric fbterm Forklift fasd gas
geeknote gem gpg-agent git gitfast git-extras git-flow git-flow-avh git-hubflow
git_remote_branch github gradle grails httpie history jira jsontools knife laravel4 last-
working-dir lein lighthouse lol macports mercurial meteor mvn mysql-macports nanoc
ng node npm nyan osx pass per-directory-history perl perms pep8 phing pip pod pow
powify pyenv pylint python rails rand-quote redis-cli repo ruby rvm sbt scala screen
sprunge ssh-agent sublime sudo supervisor suse svn svn-fast-info symfony2
systemd taskwarrior terminalapp terminitor textmate tig thor tmux tmuxinator tugboat
urltools vagrant vi-mode virtualenvwrapper web-search yarn yii yii2 yum zeus wd

HTTPIe

- cURL wrapper
- Auto-Formatierung
- Farben
- Einfacher Aufruf
- <https://httpie.org/>

```
<:25:07 ~>
$ http https://www.linuxwochen.at
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Encoding: gzip
Content-Length: 9802
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Date: Fri, 04 May 2018 06:25:18 GMT
Keep-Alive: timeout=15, max=100
Server: Apache/2.4.10 (Debian) PHP/5.6.30-0+deb8u1 mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.7.9 OpenSSL/1.0.1t
Vary: Accept-Encoding
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.6.30-0+deb8u1

<!doctype html>
<html lang="de-de">

<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">

<!-- page title and metas, no meta keywords as they are now obsolete -->

  <title>Linuxwochen Österreich Tour</title>

  <meta name="description" content="">
  <meta name="generator" content="Textpattern CMS">

  <meta name="robots" content="index, follow, noodp, noydir">

<!-- mobile viewport optimised, more info: http://h5bp.com/viewport -->
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">

<!-- content feeds -->
  <link rel="alternate" type="application/atom+xml" title="Atom-Feed" href="https://www.linuxwochen.at/atom/" />
  <link rel="alternate" type="application/rss+xml" title="RSS-Feed" href="https://www.linuxwochen.at/rss/" />

<!-- specify canonical, more info: http://googlewebmastercentral.blogspot.com/2009/02/specify-your-canonical.html -->
  <link rel="canonical" href="https://www.linuxwochen.at/">

<!-- css -->
  <!-- Google font API (remove this if you intend to use the theme in a project without internet access) -->
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=PT+Serif:n4,i4,n7,i7|Cousine">

  <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://www.linuxwochen.at/css.php?n=default" />
  <!-- or you can use (faster) external CSS files eg. <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://www.linuxwochen.at/css/default.css"> -->

<!-- HTML5/Media Queries support for IE < 9 (you can remove this section and the corresponding 'js' directory files if you don't intend to support IE < 9) -->
```

HTTPIe & JSON

```
$ http PUT example.org name=John email=john@example.org
```

```
PUT / HTTP/1.1
```

```
Accept: application/json, */*
```

```
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
```

```
Content-Type: application/json
```

```
Host: example.org
```

```
{  
  "name": "John",  
  "email": "john@example.org"  
}
```

aria2

- Download Utility
- Multi-source
- Multi-protocol
 - HTTP/HTTPS
 - FTP
 - SFTP
 - BitTorrent
 - Metalink


```
$ aria2c -c -j 2 -x 10  
https://archive.org/download/upd-gold/UPD%20Gold  
%20%281995%29%28Weird%20Science%29%28Disc  
%201%20of%204%29%5B%21%5D.iso
```

ripgrep

- rekursives regex grep
- berücksichtigt .gitignore files
- SCHNELL
- <https://github.com/BurntSushi/ripgrep>

Tool	Command	Line count	Time
ripgrep (Unicode)	rg -n -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	450	0.106s
git grep	LC_ALL=C git grep -E -n -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	450	0.553s
The Silver Searcher	ag -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	450	0.589s
git grep (Unicode)	LC_ALL=en_US.UTF-8 git grep -E -n -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	450	2.266s
sift	sift --git -n -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	450	3.505s
ack	ack -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	1878	6.823s
The Platinum Searcher	pt -w -e '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	450	14.208s

exa

- ersetzt/erweitert ls
- bunt
- rekursiv
- unterstützt git
- <https://the.exa.website/>

```
exa — fish /Users/ben/Code/exa/exa

[ben ~/C/e/exa:master]
$ exa
Cargo.lock LICENCE README.md generate-testcases.sh src
Cargo.toml Makefile contrib screenshot.png target

[ben ~/C/e/exa:master]
$ exa -l
.rw-r--r-- 11k ben 18 Nov 18:28 Cargo.lock
.rw-r--r-- 549 ben 15 Nov 18:38 Cargo.toml
.rw-r--r-- 1.1k ben 23 Nov 2014 LICENCE
.rw-r--r-- 775 ben 2 Aug 15:28 Makefile
.rw-r--r-- 2.7k ben 19 Nov 13:18 README.md
drwxr-xr-x - ben 7 Jun 16:45 contrib
.rwxr-xr-x 3.1k ben 3 Sep 13:26 generate-testcases.sh
.rw-r--r-- 382k ben 8 Jun 21:00 screenshot.png
drwxr-xr-x - ben 18 Nov 18:55 src
drwxr-xr-x - ben 3 Nov 0:48 target

[ben ~/C/e/exa:master]
$ exa -abghlIs
  inode Permissions Links Size Blocks User Group Date Modified Name
30030336 .rw-r--r-- 1 6.0Ki 16 ben staff 23 Nov 0:31 .DS_Store
1971258 drwxr-xr-x 15 - - ben staff 19 Nov 13:21 .git
30048390 .rw-r--r-- 1 20 8 ben staff 2 Nov 20:45 .gitignore
30163566 .rw-r--r-- 1 200 8 ben staff 4 Nov 16:55 travis.yml
31959543 .rw-r--r-- 1 11Ki 24 ben staff 18 Nov 18:28 Cargo.lock
31959544 .rw-r--r-- 1 549 8 ben staff 15 Nov 18:38 Cargo.toml
1971322 .rw-r--r-- 1 1.1Ki 8 ben staff 23 Nov 2014 LICENCE
23377412 .rw-r--r-- 1 775 8 ben staff 2 Aug 15:28 Makefile
30163567 .rw-r--r-- 1 2.6Ki 8 ben staff 19 Nov 13:18 README.md
12375448 drwxr-xr-x 4 - - ben staff 7 Jun 16:45 contrib
24377288 .rwxr-xr-x 1 3.1Ki 8 ben staff 3 Sep 13:26 generate-testcases.sh
20087308 .rw-r--r-- 1 373Ki 752 ben staff 8 Jun 21:00 screenshot.png
1971325 drwxr-xr-x 11 - - ben staff 18 Nov 18:55 src
30083756 drwxr-xr-x 3 - - ben staff 3 Nov 0:48 target

[ben ~/C/e/exa:master]
$ █
```

```
exa — fish /Users/ben/Code/exa/exa

[ben ~/C/e/exa:master]
$ exa --long --grid src/
.rw-r--r-- 4.8k ben 18 Nov 18:55 colours.rs .rw-r--r--@ 4.4k ben 15 Nov 18:38 main.rs
.rw-r--r-- 2.9k ben 4 Nov 11:59 dir.rs .rw-r--r--@ 29k ben 19 Nov 12:45 options.rs
drwxr-xr-x - ben 4 Nov 16:55 feature drwxr-xr-x - ben 18 Nov 18:28 output
.rw-r--r-- 19k ben 15 Nov 18:37 file.rs .rw-r--r--@ 1.7k ben 4 Sep 11:30 term.rs
.rw-r--r-- 4.5k ben 2 Sep 16:13 filetype.rs

[ben ~/C/e/exa:master]
$ exa --long --tree src
drwxr-xr-x - ben 18 Nov 18:55 src
.rw-r--r-- 4.8k ben 18 Nov 18:55 | colours.rs
.rw-r--r-- 2.9k ben 4 Nov 11:59 | dir.rs
drwxr-xr-x - ben 4 Nov 16:55 | feature
.rw-r--r-- 3.3k ben 4 Nov 11:59 | | git.rs
.rw-r--r-- 604 ben 26 Aug 12:19 | | mod.rs
.rw-r--r-- 7.2k ben 4 Nov 16:55 | | xattr.rs
.rw-r--r-- 19k ben 15 Nov 18:37 | file.rs
.rw-r--r-- 4.5k ben 2 Sep 16:13 | filetype.rs
.rw-r--r-- 4.4k ben 15 Nov 18:38 | main.rs
.rw-r--r-- 29k ben 19 Nov 12:45 | options.rs
drwxr-xr-x - ben 18 Nov 18:28 | output
.rw-r--r-- 5.6k ben 18 Nov 19:02 | | column.rs
.rw-r--r-- 35k ben 16 Nov 3:05 | | details.rs
.rw-r--r-- 1.2k ben 3 Nov 11:12 | | grid.rs
.rw-r--r-- 4.1k ben 15 Nov 18:37 | | grid_details.rs
.rw-r--r-- 384 ben 29 Jun 14:50 | | lines.rs
.rw-r--r-- 1.3k ben 18 Nov 18:27 | | mod.rs
.rw-r--r-- 1.7k ben 4 Sep 11:30 | | term.rs

[ben ~/C/e/exa:master]
$ █
```

fzf

- Kommandozeilen fuzzy finder
- schnell
- praktisch
- unterstützt vim, tmux, ...
- <https://github.com/junegunn/fzf>

```
src/util/eventbox_test.go
src/curses/curses_test.go
src/util/atomicbool.go
src/util/util_test.go
src/tokenizer_test.go
src/chunklist_test.go
src/algo/algo_test.go
src/util/eventbox.go
src/curses/curses.go
src/pattern_test.go
src/options_test.go
src/history_test.go
src/reader_test.go
src/merger_test.go
src/cache_test.go
src/util/util.go
src/tokenizer.go
src/item_test.go
src/constants.go
src/chunklist.go
src/ansi_test.go
src/algo/algo.go
src/terminal.go
src/fzf/main.go
src/pattern.go
> src/options.go
src/matcher.go
src/history.go
src/reader.go
src/merger.go
src/cache.go
src/item.go
src/core.go
src/ansi.go
35/63
> .go$
```

```
package fzf

import (
    "fmt"
    "os"
    "regexp"
    "strconv"
    "strings"
    "unicode/utf8"

    "github.com/junegunn/fzf/src/curses"
    "github.com/junegunn/go-shellwords"
)

const usage = `usage: fzf [options]

Search
-x, --extended      Extended-search mode
                    (enabled by default; +x or --no-extended to disable)
-e, --exact         Enable Exact-match
-i                 Case-insensitive match (default: smart-case match)
+i                 Case-sensitive match
-n, --nth=N[,...]  Comma-separated list of field index expressions
                    for limiting search scope. Each can be a non-zero
                    integer or a range expression ([BEGIN]..[END]).
--with-nth=N[,...] Transform the presentation of each line using
                    field index expressions
-d, --delimiter=STR Field delimiter regex (default: AWK-style)
+s, --no-sort       Do not sort the result
--tac               Reverse the order of the input
--tiebreak=CRI[,..] Comma-separated list of sort criteria to apply
                    when the scores are tied [length|begin|end|index]
                    (default: length)
```

icdiff

- ergänzt diff
- klein
- simpel

- <https://www.jefftk.com/icdiff>

Terminal — bash — 48x14

```
~ $ diff button-{a,b}.css
```

```
2c2
```

```
< width: 350px;
```

```
---
```

```
> width: 400px;
```

```
4,6c4,6
```

```
< margin: 0px;
```

```
< padding: 0px;
```

```
< margin-bottom: 15px;
```

```
---
```

```
> font-size: 30px;
```

```
> margin: 0;
```

```
> padding: 0;
```

```
~ $ █
```

Terminal — bash — 48x14

```
~ $ icdiff button-{a,b}.css
```

```
button-a.css
```

```
#input, #button {
```

```
width: 350px;
```

```
height: 40px;
```

```
margin: 0px;
```

```
padding: 0px;
```

```
margin-bottom: 15px;
```

```
text-align: center;
```

```
}
```

```
~ $ █
```

```
button-b.css
```

```
#input, #button {
```

```
width: 400px;
```

```
height: 40px;
```

```
font-size: 30px;
```

```
margin: 0;
```

```
padding: 0;
```

```
text-align: center;
```

```
}
```

colordiff

- wrapper um diff
- diff mit mehr Farbe, keine Umgewöhnung
- `sudo apt install colordiff`

```
@@ -656,20 +656,20 @@ msgstr "Prowl API Key"
#: html/push-area.php:15
#, php-format
msgid "%sCreate a key now%s"
-msgstr "%sJetzt einen Key generieren%s"
+msgstr "%sCreate a key now%s"

#: html/push-area.php:18
msgid "In order to enable Prowl notifications, you must create a Prowl account,
-msgstr "Um Prowl Benachrichtigungen zu nutzen, musst du einen Prowl Account erze
+msgstr "In order to enable Prowl notifications, you must create a Prowl account,

#: html/push-area.php:19
msgid "Next, visit the Prowl website and generate your API key, which we use to
-msgstr "Besuche jetzt die Prowl Webseite und erzeuge deinen API Key, um eine sic
+msgstr "Next, visit the Prowl website and generate your API key, which we use to

#: html/push-area.php:21
#, php-format
msgid "%sVisit the Prowl Website%s"
-msgstr "%sBesuche die Prowl Webseite%s"
+msgstr "%sVisit the Prowl Website%s"

#: html/push-area.php:21
#, php-format
```

progress - Coreutils Progress Viewer

- fokussiert auf coreutils Kommandos (cp, mv, dd, tar, gzip/gunzip, cat, ...)
- zeigt Fortschritt an
- <https://github.com/Xfennec/progress>

```
% dd if=/dev/urandom bs=1M count=500 | pv -petra -s 500m | dd
of=/dev/null
500+0 records in/s] [ 150MiB/s] [=====> ] 90% ETA
0:00:00
500+0 records out
524288000 bytes (524 MB, 500 MiB) copied, 3,33126 s, 157 MB/s
0:00:03 [ 150MiB/s] [ 150MiB/s] [=====>] 100%
1024000+0 records in
1024000+0 records out
524288000 bytes (524 MB, 500 MiB) copied, 3,33104 s, 157 MB/s
```

08:33:47 ▶ ...Documents/Presentations/2018-05 Linuxwochen Wien
\$ cp -f ~/Downloads/lww18.bin ~/temp

[24548] cp /home/leyrer/Downloads/lww18.bin
54.9% (1.7 GiB / 3.1 GiB) 41.2 MiB/s remaining 0:00:34

Fragen, Anregungen, weitere Tools?

Martin Leyrer

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